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**Course : SOC - 103**  
**Course Title : Introduction to Anthropology.**

Answer to the question no:1

Anthropology is a study of people all over the world, the study of evolutionary history, how people behave, how they adapt in the different culture in the world. The study of anthropology is also related to physiology, genetic makeup nutritional history and evolution. The study of anthropology is also related with many social aspects like language, culture, family, politics and religion also.

Cultural anthropology is a branch of anthropology and it works with the different variation of anthropology. It works with the behaviour of different cultural people. In the world there are many different types of culture. The cultural anthropology works with the different types of culture which is inside the human groups behaviour. In the different parts of the world there are many types of culture the people are practicing. The cultural anthropology makes study plan for study anthropology through the culture. Cultural anthropology is a mirror of the world's culture and culture related study.

How a culture adopts a human being, how people practice their own cultural behaviour. Why people own their own culture, why culture changed in the community. Like those question a cultural anthropology research about the human beings cultural activity.

## Answer to the question no:2

Culture is a group of social actions of social people. naturally, a geographic group practices a specific culture. As an example in the Bangladesh village fair is a culture and in the western country like united states 31<sup>st</sup> night is celebrated goodly because it is a part of their culture. Culture can be depends on religion, society, norms and values. As an example in the perspective of Bangladesh and Calcutta pohela boishakh is boths culture because it is depends on Bengali language, but in the religions perspective Eid ul fitr and Durga puja is the biggest festival. Culture makes difference based on religion, politics, society, evolution etc.

Every person has a specific outlook, different point of view. So I have specific thought on cultural change. cultural change is a transition of one culture to another. Cultural change happens based on some issue.

As an example in Bangladesh the wetern culture is being popular day by day . the new generation of Bangladesh is acquiring the new trens via internet and for the results of globalization. 31<sup>st</sup> night , rose day, hug day and valentines day also getting popular in now a days . it is a chang of culture I think. People are forgetting their owns geo-anthropological identity. Via those westen cultural activity people trying to prove them modern, but the features of the modernism is not the same how they think. The modernism is a study of modern knowledge and science.

The colonialism is also a reason of cultural change. If we think why our universities are teaching their students with English language. Once the british empire ruled us and we colonized by them. So their culture mixed with our culture, and another big reason is the british empire ruled the biggest territory in the colonial history so the English language is mixed with the administrative activity. In this way the culture change.

The culture is a ethnic identity of a nation. Some times the polittians influenced people by the culture. In the time of the language movement of 1952 the ruller of west pakisthan tried to change the language of the another part of pakisthan.

When people forget their culture they feel lack of their self-identity and this situation makes easy to rule them. So politics can change the culture.

Sometimes people also forget their culture by going abroad. When a student go to western country to study he needs to cope up with the international culture. For being social he has to participate with the another cultural activity. So, this described facts is the cultural change to me.

#### Answer to the question no:5

The language is a main pillar of human communication. All of the species of the world have their own way of communicating. We share our ideas, thoughts and feelings through the language. The language has a special power to build connectivity in a society.

Language helps us to express our thought and feelings clearly. In the human beings behaviour language has a special feature to make communication internationally.

Language is also important to business. In the kingdom of business there is a special language to communicate in the business. In the field of international business the business cumminication practices in a different and specific way.

The human being talks in different ways in the different age. When a child started talking we notice it and and we can observe the development of a child. In the school when a student learn the second language, we can observe the development of the learner also.

The language is very important in personal communication. When we talk to our family, friends and social groups we use a shared language to communicate clearly.

So, language is the prime way of communation. Language helps us to survive socially.

Answer to the question no:6

The concept of value has taken a big place in philosophy and social science.