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Answer to the question no:1

Great expectations shows the specific development of the central character pip. He is the protagonist of the novel great expectations. In this novel the protagonist explained the social neighbourhood around him and how they treated him. He also explained how the people grew up and how they changed gradually. Love and marriage is the important theme of the novel great expectations. We can see in this novel some character fall in love and they get married but the shadow of love is different from each other.

At first we look love in pips life. He fall in love with estella but estella did not respect him for belonging in the upper class from the pip. Estella was very beautiful but cruelty is a very existing sign of her character. Estella robbed the heart of the people around her through her physical beauty but she was not polite and aristocratic in behaviour. Pip loves her very much but she was not positive to pip.

When pip feel attraction to estella he feel to be a gentleman to get estellas hand in his hand. He wanted to live together forever but estella was belonging in a upper class in the society. So the high ambition of being a gentleman raise in the heart of pip. Pip was not satisfied with his economic situation and social class and he feel embraced with that. He feel embarrassed with joe and poverty. Pip has a poor position in the

society and he was feeling inferiority complex for this situation. He can understand that Estella does not like him for the social position he belongs to. We can see in this novel Pip tried to be a higher class person to get Estella.

Pip's love for Estella is a meaningless love and this love brings lots of misery in Pip's life. In the case of his being a higher class person he has created more distance with those people who are the most important in his life. The one-sided selfish love for Estella is the reason for the loss of happiness in Pip's life.

The Abel Magwitch who aided Pip to go to London to fulfill his dream. The love of Abel Magwitch is different from Pip's love. The Abel Magwitch's love to Pip is a fatherly love. He helped Pip without any proper reason, in London Pip associated with some rich spoiled boy and got out from the destination. In the end of the novel great expectations Pip understood the selfishness and madness of his own and reconciled with Joe and Biddy. He gave up the ambition of being a gentleman and started working for his own life.

In the novel love is represented in different ways and love in different situations and love has also different meanings. Love is more important in Pip's life as a young man. In the perspective of Abel Magwitch love is an affection to Pip so he aided Pip to make life successful. Abel Magwitch has a fatherly love and affection for Pip. In the case of Miss Havisham love is not the same as Pip and Abel Magwitch's.

In the young age of Miss Havisham she was refused by a man to marry. This story of Miss Havisham's life brings lots of misery and is insulting for Miss Havisham. She thinks he has lots of wealth but how she can be refused by a man. This type of thinking makes her so sad. This happening in her life makes her very cruel and she decided to be cruel

against the man. She adopted Estella and taught her how to seduce the young man and how to make them crazy to get her and finally reject her as a boy friend so that they can get misery like Miss Havisham. In Miss Havisham's life there is no love and respect. She lost respect for the whole male community through the matter that happened in her early young life. She cannot forget that matter from her mind. She could not handle this matter positively but she has chosen the negative way in revenge. Here breaking the heart of a young man is the hobby of Miss Havisham. This type of job is inhumanitarian.

Biddy was an orphan like Pip in the novel *Great Expectations* and her character is full of simplicity and common sense. She was not more beautiful like Estella but simplicity in her life made her very unique and attractive. Biddy liked Pip but she knew Pip liked Estella madly. Once Mrs. Gargery got an accident and Biddy came to her house to take care of Mrs. Gargery. Biddy worked very hard to take care of Mrs. Gargery so that she can get well soon. This is a love also but this love is out of interest or it can be said pure love.