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Answer to the question no:2

The culture is a combined view of a big or small community's customary practices and traditional rules, regulation, norms and values. In every part of the world in all countries they have their own culture. The culture needs to be adapted by the people who own the specific culture. Culture depends on some facts. The culture is a common practicing behaviour in the society. In a country there can exist lots of cultures. Because there are lots of societies in a country.

A culture has its own language, custom, values and norms, institutions, beliefs, laws and habits. Every society existing in the world has its own culture. For example, in Bangladesh most of the Bangladeshi people practice the same culture. But in the hill tracts there are some tribal people who practice their own culture. Their wearings, kitchen utensils, music, laws, festivals, food habits and norms and values are different from most of the people of Bangladesh. Not only different from the Bangladeshi native people but also different from their other ethnic community.

In Bangladesh there is a legislative body and a administration but the “chakma” community has their own king. That is their tradition.

We can say a cultural community can participate to exist a state but they can not forget their own culture. Culture is a matter of practice subconsciously generation to generation. Culture is a matter of adaptation also.

Answer to the question no:3

Religion is a matter of faith and it is related with the god and godes. The religion is action of practicing. The person who practices the rules and regulation of religion he is called religious. Beliefes and worships techniwues are important characteristics of a religion. Rituals ,practices,events and celebrations are also important part of a religion. Customs and tradition also part and parcel of a religion. We know the punishment and award is very important custom of a ligion. In every religion there are some famous person. As a example according to the islam Muhammad (s), according to Christianity jesus Christ , in buddhiism goutam buddhah or siddhartah. Those famous person has their own philosophy about life ,birth,death and the world. Most of the religion have their own holy book. Religion demand their book is devine. Perhaps there is likely to 10,000 religion exist in the world.

I think religion can play a important role in my life. In our daily life we can overcome insecurities through prayer and abide by the rules of religion. In the hard times of our life religion can help us by keeping patience. As a example islam religion tells us keep patience in our bad time. We can find the real meaning of life because the religion is a spiritual matter. It creates our self respects.

Religion helps us to get up in the morning because in the religion the morning is a proper time to worship or prayer in most of the religion. Religion gives

opportunity to the people being polite and social because there are lots of festival in the all religion where lots of people gather.

If we think religion can play a vital role in our life. In the daily life of us we can make our life easy and peaceful through the religion. Religion is a spiritual thing so it makes people cosmic planet inside of mind. So loves and respect spread heart to heart. So religion will play a vital role in everybody's life.

Answer to the question no: 4

The modern world has a latest characteristics than the others or previous. The modern world is not a new born world it is created century by century. The world's culture has run thousands of year and gathered experience and finally this is the creation. The modern world is a continuous process. It is a experience of thousand year of human kind.

As a traditional world we can discuss the African raw society and culture. In the Africa we can see the chinua achebes "things fall apart" we can see a traditional world. There was a traditional system of cultivation, legislation, eating habit, social justice, society's structure, customary laws, strong chain of command.

When missionary people come to the village they started to influence the native people. they imported their own education system. They started to break the traditional cultivation system, laws and legislation and religion. When modern world wants to start a colony in less advance society or world at first the use their Eurocentric strategy and break all the system of previous. breaking the relation between man and the soil is another strategy of him. Once the missionary people capture the whole society.

In the indian subcontinent the colonialism of the advance world or modern world has a wide range of impact also. Imperialist british government set up the colony in india. They run the government with burocratic colonialism. But after the closing of the british colony in india the indian society turned to the democratic regime. The theory of human rights is raised .

The main pillar of the modern world is human rights, democracy and open market or cross border economy. The modern world has demand of more production in the mills and factories so the labour are working more time in the workplace. Many of the machine are replacing the human being .

In the modern world many artistic industry has lost . as a example hand made many things are lost. There is a big impact of modern world on traditional world the dividation of product and creator. I am saying the division of labour. In the traditional world a shirt maker created a shirt but now in the modern world diferent worker makes the different part of the shirt. The happiness of creating new thing is not exist in the world, because there is a labour division in the process of creation.

So we can say that there is a big impact of modern world on the traditional world. Many machine replaced human, and now a days artificial intelligence also doing that thing strongly.

Answer to the question no:5

A custom is cultural idea which describes regular, structured or defiened behaviour practiced in specific geographic area. The custom is a matter of practicing in the society.

Custom comes from the society, tradition, religion, belief etc. the custom used in the society is different from one country to another country. A custom is a collection of behaviour practiced in the society. Custom can not created without any society or group of people. if a passed law goes in a contradiction with a established custom the may be void for the custom practicing society. The custom is a source of law.

As a custom when people meet with another people they shake their hands ,hug themselves and some European people kisses. It is a custom.

There is a famous custom in the Switzerland. The name of that custom is honesty shopping. Most of the shopkeeper are farmer there and they are not able to give the time in their tiny shop so they work in the field. They keep a basket in the shop where the buyer should pay their money .

In Bangladesh there are many customs in the different part of country. When a student pass with a good mark in any exam the students parents give the sweet to the neighbor, relative, and the known people.

In the masai tribe the wear big ornaments in the diferent parts of their body. There are lots of custom in the world. They are not really countable by the man.

Answer to the question no: 1

Evolution is a process where anything forms simple to complex. The human being of today is not simple than the previous time. Darwin is the theorist of evolution. The evolution come through a series of natural selection. In the origin of species Darwin talked about natural selection, variation, struggle to exist, survival of the fittest. Evolution works trhough the interaction amongst the following five process. The five process are mutation, genetic recombination, chrosomal abnormalities, reproductive isolation and natural selection.

Stages in human evolution:

In the dryopethecus there is a deemed to be anchestors and both man an apes. They lived in china, Africa, europe and india.

The second one is ramapithecus .in the shivalik range in Punjab their frist remain was discovered. The open grasslands was their living place. Two pices of their evidence confirmed their hominid status.

The third one is Australopethecus. The fossil of this genus was frist discovered in 1924 in south Africa.

The number four is the homo erectus. The first fossil of homo erectus was found in Java in 1891. These were named as Pithecanthropus erectus. Homo erectus was started to use tools for their work. Tools of bones and woods were found in this stage.

Another is homo sapiens neanderthalensis. The cranial capacity of Neanderthal grew from 1200 to 1600 cc. Some of the small axes of hand also been discovered.

The stage is homo sapiens sapiens. The remains of homo sapiens was discovered in Europe and were named to Cro-Magnon. In these the jaws are quite reduced, the modern man's chin appeared and the skull was rounded.