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**Course title: Classical literary theories**

**Course Code: Eng- 310 Id: 1818400031**

**Semester: Fall 2022**

**Answer to the question no:1**

Modernism is long standing category which has a importance in the understanding of tweentith century culture. In the other hand post modernism is well known has spread current to since 1980.modernism mostly dominated the arts and culture and the post modernism is the next time of arts and culture .most of the people in the history are engaged to the arts and culture through the post modernism.

Post modernism is a clear reaction to the modernist view. In the terms of literature post modernism is characterized by the idea of experimentation and the rejection of the traditional forms of literature. A post modernist believe there is no high class art , and no other arts is not more artistic or valuable than others. In the post modernist literature every creative art can be unique , because there is a different view of the different people. in the post modernist era poems, novels,dramas,story and other literary things has come out from the boundary of the traditional and regular style of creation.

Post modern literature is full of modern philosophy, business, science, politics, economics and other subjects . because in the era of post modernism all of the theory and the reality touch the humankind than the previous time. The politics has influenced the mass people deeply than the modern era. so, the artist from the different geography all over the world are engaged to the post modernism through the literature.

Moving into the tweentith century and at the of the 1900 a new structure of thinking was emerged powerfully. The philosophers and the creative thinkers started to reject the traditional style of thinking an and making process of create movie, dramas, novel etc.

There is also a influence of the indutrialisation and the cross border connection of the world. When the second world war started in 1939, there was a noticeable change in the worlds creativity quickly. The second world war ca,e to end in 1945 and in the time of 1950 and 1960 people were starting to view the world critically. This reasons are the results of emerging of post modernism. Postmodern literature serves as a reaction to the supposed stylistic and ideological limitations of modernist literature and the radical changes the world underwent after the end of World War II.

**Features of post modern literature:**

Embrace of randomness: instead of embrace randomness and disorder and post modern literature reject the idea of absolute meaning. Sometimes it depends on unreliable narrators with extreme subjectivity and prevent readers finding meaning during reading.

Playfulness: in the modernist writtings there is a loss of order, often using tool like black humor, wordplay, irony and other techniques of playfulness to dizzy readers and muzzle the story.

Fragmentation: there is a modernism’s fragmentation, moving the literary style toward collage style forms, temporal distortion, and significant jumps in character and place.

Metafiction: meaninglessness and play emphasized in post modern literature. There are more meta elements in post modern literature experimentally.

Intertextuality: As a form of collage-style writing, many postmodern authors wrote their work overtly in dialogue with other texts. The techniques they employed included pastiche and the combination of high and low .

The metamorphosis is not a post modern novel it is a literary works of the period of modernism. Modernist literature was the starting point of the literature of the working class and the literature which is related with the women rights. In the modern period the economic class sense raised in the Europe properly but in the post modern time it worked experimentally.

Capitalism exploits the people of working class and makes wide range of profit through the labour. But in the other hand they do not respect the worker who is main piller of the production, sells or marketing.

In the metamorphosis gregor samsa a worker who sells the labour and take the money instead of labour. There is a connection between the samsa and his company. He serves the companies purpose but the company wants only profit. When samsa in a big trouble in his life then the company did not helped him but made pressure on him to join the job. It is a inhumanitarian behaviour to samsa. In the era of modernism there is a revolution of industry so human being were being like a machine day by day.

Cross border connection is also a reason of indrustial revolution in the Europe. Because of the industrial revolution there was a scope of cross border business. The imperialism is a big sign of growing a rich community quickly. Some of the people in the world were being rich fastly for the international buy and sell. Imperialism is a wonder of modernism.

Modernism was a literary movement that began in the late 1880s and continued through the 1930s. Modernist writers focused on industrialization (as in creating new machines and building cities) and how the setup of industrialized societies isolated people from each other. This is the atmosphere in which ''The Metamorphosis'' was published, so it's not really any surprise there is a modernist theme throughout the story.

The scientific and indrustrial revoloution affected the Europe deeply. There is a significant progress in the various sectors such as philosophy social theory and arts.

In the metamorphosis of franz kafka there is a big part of existentialism. In the novel gregor samsa worked for the existence of his family. He wanted to admit his sister in a music college but he was failed for the want of money.

In the family like gregor samsa the earning person is very important, but when the earning of gregor samsa stopped then his family was in a crisis. They were insulted by the people of their house extremy. Their social class was under the standard line of the social class.

The sister of samsa grete samsa was botherd with her brother one day, because samsa had no scope of income . he was only the earning person in the family. Gregor neglected in his family and finally died as a insect. This is a tragedy of samsa life.

Capitalism is the main describing topic of the metamorphosis by kafka. The strategy of capitalism is the cause of the death of samsa. The modernist view of the novel is capitalism. The indrustrial revolution, exploitation and the class consciousness are the mainly explained through the metamorphosis. So we can say that the metamorphosis is a modern novel.