

Victoria University of Bangladesh

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Course title: Statistics.

Course Code: STA-235

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Ans to the Que NO: 1/A

Mean = \_\_\_\_\_

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n} = \frac{74.26}{15} = 4.95$$

$$\text{Medium} = 3.18$$

mode : using empiricity formula -

$$= 3 \times \text{Medium} - 2 \times \text{mean}$$

$$= 3 \times 3.18 - 2 \times 4.95$$

$$= -0.36$$

$$\therefore Sk = \frac{3(\text{mean} - \text{medium})}{S}$$

$$= \frac{3(4.95 - 3.18)}{5.22}$$

$$= 1.017$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(0.09 - 4.95)^2 + \dots + (16.40 - 4.95)^2}{15-1}}$$

$$= 5.22$$

P. 20

The value is 1.017 so the range would be (1-2) and therefore the skewed should be: Moderately positively skewed distribution.

Ans to the Que No 2/A

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Unhappy with major} &= \frac{129}{129 + 101} \\ &= 0.56 \text{ Ans.}\end{aligned}$$

Ans to the Que No 2/B.

The student happy with the communication major

$$= \frac{33}{101} = 0.326 \text{ Ans.}$$

Ans to the Que No 2 (C)

History major who happy :-

$$\Rightarrow \frac{43 + 33}{101}$$

$$= \frac{76}{101}$$

$$= 0.75 \text{ Ans.}$$

P.120

Ans to the Que NO 2/D.

psychology major and is unhappy with  
major :.

$$\frac{57 + 27}{129} = 0.65 \text{ Ans.}$$

Ans to the Que NO 3

①

$$n = 5$$

$x$  is the binomial variate with

$$\text{probability} = \frac{82}{100} = \frac{41}{50}$$

$$f(u; 5 \cdot \frac{1}{5}) = \binom{5}{u} \left(\frac{41}{50}\right)^u \left(\frac{40}{50}\right)^{5-u} \text{ for } u = \text{next } 5 \text{ times}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} P[\text{exactly } 5] &= P[x = 5] = \binom{5}{5} \left(\frac{41}{50}\right)^5 \left(\frac{40}{50}\right)^{5-5} \\ &= \frac{5!}{5!(5-5)!} \times 0.3040 \\ &= 0.3040 \end{aligned}$$

P.T.O

3/11

$$\begin{aligned}P[\text{at least 4 heads}] &= P[X \geq 4] = P[X=4] + P[X=5] \\&= \binom{5}{4} \left(\frac{41}{50}\right)^4 \left(\frac{9}{50}\right)^{5-4} + \binom{5}{5} \left(\frac{41}{50}\right)^5 \left(\frac{9}{50}\right)^{5-5} \\&= 5 \times 0.3707 + 0.3707 \\&= 2.224 \text{ Ans.}\end{aligned}$$

3/11

$$\begin{aligned}P[\text{none}] &= P[X=0] = \binom{5}{0} \left(\frac{41}{50}\right)^0 \left(\frac{9}{50}\right)^{5-0} \\&= \frac{5!}{0!(5-0)!} \times \left(\frac{9}{50}\right)^5 \\&= 0.3707 \text{ Ans.}\end{aligned}$$

3/14

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Mean is } \mu &= np \\&= 5 \times \left(\frac{41}{50}\right)_{10} \\&= 4.1 \text{ Ans.}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Variance } \sigma^2 &= npq \\&= 5 \times \frac{41}{50} \times \frac{9}{50} \\&= 0.738 \text{ Ans.}\end{aligned}$$

P.T.O



Ans to Qw & Q NO 5

$$\underline{5/A} \quad P(u < 55) = P\left(\frac{u - \mu}{\sigma} < \frac{55 - \mu}{\sigma}\right)$$

$$= P\left(z < \frac{55 - 48}{7}\right)$$

$$= P(z < 1)$$

$$= P(-\infty < z < 1)$$

$$= 0.8413 \text{ (using normal table)}$$

that is the 84.13% of the student obtained.

$$\underline{5/B} \quad P(u > 95) = P\left\{\left(\frac{u - \mu}{\sigma}\right) > \left(\frac{95 - \mu}{\sigma}\right)\right\}$$

$$= P\left(z > \frac{95 - 48}{7}\right)$$

$$= P(z > 6.71)$$

$$= P(-\infty > z > 6.71)$$

$$\underline{5/c} \quad P(75 < u < 90) = P\left(\frac{75 - \mu}{\sigma} < \frac{u - \mu}{\sigma} < \frac{90 - \mu}{\sigma}\right)$$

$$= P\left(\frac{75 - 48}{7} < z < \frac{90 - 48}{7}\right)$$

$$= P(3.85 < z < 6)$$

$$= P(-\infty < z < 6) - P(-\infty < z < 3.85)$$

END