

## **Victoria University of Bangladesh**

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### Ans to the ques no 1 -

when a student involves himself in any political party and takes part in political acts is called student politics .Today it has spread most of the educational insitutions of Bangladesh. Students organizations of our country have long and glorious history . The students played important role in anti british movement , in our language movement and liberation war . At that time , the main objectives of students politics were to protect interest of the general students and to protest against repression , oppression injustice etc . They raised their voice against brutality , unfortunately , such characters of our students organizations have been changed a lot . Most of the offences in our society are being

committed , directly or indirectly , by so called students who are involved in nasty politics . The present aims of students politics are personal interest , supremacy extension and grabbing power . Besides these, there are many other demerits of students politics . We must be kept in mind that the personal duty of students is to mind their lesson . Nevertheless , students politics hampers their study and creates disorders in their educational insituations . Actually , it is a great source of many social political crimes .However , I think that it should be banned at any cost . It has become a threat to the actual development of our students.

Ans to the ques no 2 : -

A good education is an essential part of a child development today , parents have a choice in their childs education and can evaluate both public and private school . Although both public and private schools provide education and opportunities for students , parents should evaluate the difference and choose the option that best suits their child and families need .In this paper , I will compare and contrast five major areas that relate to public and private schools including class size , cost , curriculum , services , and teachers . One of the first major differences between public and private schools is class size .

According to the report of the Education Management Information System (EMIS) of the Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports 2010-2011, private schools have been growing very fast. Private schools have done its privatization since 1992 under the supervision of MoEYS (MoEYS, 2011). Among 24 provinces and

cities, there are only 9 provinces and cities that have sent their report of private schools to the EMIS office (MoEYS, 2011). Until now there are 264 private schools in the whole kingdom, but only 120 schools that provide primary education. Among 120 schools, 71 schools located in Phnom Penh (MoEYS, 2011).

Cambodia is one of many developing countries with a recent history of rapid growth within the private education sector. Since Cambodia steps into a free market economy in the early 1990s, education has become a very important key to human resource development. However, while the demand of education begins growing faster and faster, public education is still in poor condition and unresponsive to the growing need and free markets that offer people what they want (Bernal, 2005). Bernal (2005) stated that since competition among public schools has not been introduced, parents are free to choose any schools they want for their children. On the one hand, competition among private schools is very strong, so each school has managed many kinds of strategies in order to attract the parents as well as their children to participate the school. Private school enrollment is not a simple function of parental preferences. The quality of private schools can be a high demand in which parents seek for their child's education (Desai, Dubey, Vanneman & Banerji, 2008). Private education is often perceived to be about serving the needs of the high and middle classes, not the poor.

Most of parents want to provide the best educational environment for their children. The parents decide to invest their children in form of education depends on number of social, cultural and economic factors (Rehman et al., 2010). Parents usually decide to choose the best quality school for their

youngsters when they are dissatisfied with public school. Private schools are mostly more effective than public schools in terms of school environment, qualified teachers, smaller size of classes and parents' education. Rehman et al. (2010) found that a great majority of parents seemed dissatisfied with the public school due to various reasons: qualified teachers, good relationship between schools and parents, class sizes and others.

Choosing school for children, parents may make themselves feel more confident that children will be taught effectively and treated fairly (Spellings, 2005). Choosing schools carefully is an important way parents can help their children all what he / she can be. School choice is highly related to parents' occupational status. The parents with higher occupational status prefer to choose private school rather than public school for their children. The school choice of parents show about their satisfaction with the school they choose (Rehman et al., 2010).

Moreover, many parents consider teacher quality the most important factor to guarantee the quality of their children education while the other value school academic reputation and facilities (as cited in Wilkinson, Denniss & Machintosh, 2004). According to the research of Wilkinson et al. (2004) stated that some teachers have perceived pressure in the public school system that may lead to the non-quality teaching condition. In contrast, private sector offers incentives, good working environment, and other benefits which encourage teachers to work hard by providing the best quality of education, that's why parents choose private school rather than public school.

Ans to the question no -3 :

- a) It is more beautiful than most other sea beaches in the world .
- b) They call it pleasure seekers paradise .
- c) I can visit the sea beach .
- d) Strategy is more important than any other thing in the examination .
- e) Student should not elaborate any answer in the exam .

Ans to the question no- 4 :

- a) He tied red and orange ribbons round the present .( Both colors red and orange modify the noun ribbons )
- b) For years , We kept a pet dog that gave us much joy . ( The word pet modifies and describes the dog )
- c) A strong wind swept through the countryside .( strong modifies the noun wind )
- d) Dark clouds were gathering in the west .( The clouds are described as dark )
- e) If we are quick , There will be tickets available .( Quick modifies we , and available modifies tickets )