



# **Victoria University Of Bangladesh**

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## **Answer to the question no -1: Involvement of student politics in Bangladesh**

Student politics isn't always self-directed. It is now running in collaboration with country wide

politics. Therefore the effect of country wide politics and pupil politics in ND are interrelated. We

will now no longer speak about the problem of country wide politics, however an easy view of

Clinton (2003) and WB (2002) is that the Bangladeshi human beings's best enemy is the political

instability in their country. Political leaders now no longer worry about the country's

improvement. They are the simplest worries with their very own improvement and most of the

political leaders have shady backgrounds as holders of 'black cash'. Honest and ready human

beings aren't interested in getting into politics due to the present 'polluted situation'. In addition,

R10, R11, R12 and EQ agree with that political leaders have sufficient cash to ship their

youngsters to pursue their schooling in evolved countries; so political leaders don't have any

concerns approximately the depressing degrading environment of the country's HE institutes.

Student politics hinders now no longer simplest social freedom however additionally financial

improvement. Before elaborating on this, it far vital to notice that schooling itself can play a

widespread position for ND, so any hazard to schooling is a hazard to ND. Rashid (2001) notes

that massive numbers of college students had been killed because of pupil politics considering

that 1971. It is quite simple to recognize that if college students are often killed in conditions of

unrest due to pupil politics, the unrest does now no longer continue to be restrained to HE

campuses however it spreads at some point of the country. When a daughter reaches adulthood,

dad and mom are afraid to ship their daughter to high school and farfar from home due to their

worry of pupil leaders (R10, R9, R3, R12 and EQ). R9 additionally stated that “my dad and mom

aren't simplest concerned for my sister however additionally for me. Nobody is aware of while

and wherein the prevention may be started”. Such occasions avert now no longer simplest the

improvement of HE however additionally of the general social freedom. The effect on financial

increase and the improvement of HE is serious. The honours bachelor diploma is a four-12

months programme and the masters programme calls for any other 12 months to finish

(BANBEIS 2002). But college students want at least eight years to finish the masters diploma

because of the so-called ‘consultation jam’ created by means of pupil politics. Let us provide an

instance to demonstrate this: a pupil received whole his/her grasp diploma in 1988 from DU's

economics department (assuming he/she handed the examination) however because of

'consultation jam' no examinations may be performed earlier than 1993 for the 1988 cohort. The

hassle is that the certificate of the scholars disguise this appalling situation, due to the fact the

12 months inserted at the certificates is 1988. So how can the instructional budgets probably

meet the call for those extra HE periods? If each pupil has to spend a further 3-7 years pursuing

HE, how will he/she be funded? Who will assist their antique dad and mom in retaining their

family? Who will endure the instructional and lodging charges in their more youthful brothers and

sisters? Another vital factor to notice is that the enrolment age for applicants wishing to keep a

central authority process is 30 years. (In Bangladesh, a central authority process is more

prestigious and as soon as secured there really no risk of dismissal.) To be a 'first class'

authorities officer, a candidate has to have a masters diploma with essential experience,

however if a pupil is over 30 by the point he/she passes his/her masters diploma because of the

so-known as consultation jam, how can he/she follow for authorities jobs.

Consequently, a

maximum of the masters diploma holders are jobless or in a process which isn't always

applicable to his/her qualifications. R12 factors out that "even though 'consultation jam' is

relatively decreased now, college students ought to take a seat down the examinations without

right instruction due to the fact 'we' can't offer them with sufficient seminars, and can't permit

them enough time for reading". On the opposite hand, WB (2002) shows that via means of

utilising manpower nicely Bangladesh can advantage a sturdy economy. But beneath neath the

occasions defined it's far sheer fable to assume that WB's proposal may be implemented.

## **Answer to the question no -2: Comparative essay between private school and government primary school**

Are non-public colleges more powerful than public colleges to teach kids? The first couple of

United States dispatched their kids to the élites non-public faculty in Washington and so did the

grandchildren of the existing vice chairman of the United States. Study suggests that each one

congressional representative staying in Washington ships their kids to public colleges and 25

percent of the general public faculty instructors ship their kids to non-public schools<sup>1</sup>. Research

has proven that the scholars of privately run colleges carry out higher standardised assessments

than college students from public colleges. Nevertheless, the query that arises is that how

authentic are those findings? If in any respect there are variations among non-public and public

colleges, wherein are the variations? Are there no similarities among the 2? If we take what

Einstein stated as authentic, does this type of difference have to be made?

Proponents of personal colleges argue that they offer better training in comparison to public

colleges while on the alternative aspect of the debate, the argument is that public colleges are

more suitable to fulfil the academic call for the nations<sup>2</sup>. Clearly, there are inherent variations

among the 2 styles of schooling. However, the intention of the essay isn't always to take an

aspect withinside the debate round public and personal colleges however to examine and assess

each machine of schooling. In the subsequent paragraphs, this essay will compare the variations

and similarities among public and personal colleges.

Private Schools

Private colleges are independently run colleges, which cater to a small wide variety of college

students and are dearer. There are greater than 28 thousand non-public colleges withinside the

US3 and 25 thousand withinside the UK4. These colleges run impartially or with valuable

authorities. As they may be now no longer below any authorities rules, they may be now no

longer constrained below the country finances. They additionally get more freedom in designing

their training machine and curriculum.

The annual value of personal colleges withinside the United States in 2005-06 was \$14000 for

grades 1 to three and \$15000 for grades 6 to 8, and \$16000 for nine to 12. The prices for the

boarding colleges are better ranging from \$29000 to \$32000. In the UK, the common value of

personal faculty according to an annual fee is £2400 to £5000 and in a boarding faculty, the

value ranges from £3100 to £5600.

As those colleges are dearer, they cater to a constrained wide variety of college students.

Further, they may be additionally now no longer below compulsion to enrol all of the college

students looking for admission. Therefore, those colleges function to lay out their curriculum in a

good way to meet a child's wishes. In a 1915 letter to the editor of New York Times<sup>5</sup>, he referred

to that non-public colleges are greater "democratic" in nature and feature greater "non-public

have an effect on" over students at an age once they maximum want it. As those colleges have

individualistic interest in college students, co-curricular sports like arts, music, sports, etc. also

are part of the academic values. Therefore, together with the overall curriculum (like maths,

English, science, etc.) kids also are brought to different sports.

The magnificence sizes in non-public colleges are small. As college students must undergo a

choice process, they shape an nearly homogeneous crowd with comparable goals. Not all

college students are standard in such colleges, therefore proscribing the admission of college

students with unique wishes to such colleges. The following paragraphs examine the character

of public colleges and their functioning.

In assessment to non-public run colleges, public colleges are country or authorities run colleges.

In the UK, such colleges are referred to as country colleges. They comply with neighbourhood,



country or valuable authorities laws. As they may be country run, those colleges get hold of

investment from the authorities. Therefore, the finances of those colleges is constant with the

aid of using the authorities. Admissions to such colleges are easy, as the colleges must be given

all kids who are seeking admission. There aren't any lessons prices and training is free. Still

a take a look at is ready a choice process.

The coaching staff in those colleges are country certified. The certification is a surety that the

lecturers have the essential academic history and revel in to educate in colleges. The public

colleges provide preferred software in phrases of curriculum. Here the curriculum is ready with

the aid of using a mandate with the aid of using the country and the faculty board has not had an

effect on it.

In the general public colleges, kids from all history may be found, therefore boasting of variety.

They typically replicate the community. Further, because of the life of unique training laws,

college students with unique wishes may be taught in such colleges. The instructors are

educated to address such requirements. Usually the colleges are large in public colleges.

## Conclusion

There are a variety of distinctions among public and personal colleges. Private colleges are

dearer and soak up a few college students. Arguably, personal interest may be greater in this

type of faculty. While public colleges can boast of variety and college students, get to have

interaction with kids from diverse socioeconomic backgrounds. Private colleges can determine

their very own curriculum and the control selection isn't bound with the aid of using country

governance. Public colleges need to be given to all college students who want to enrol withinside

the faculty, at the same time as non-public colleges have the freedom to just accept college

students who meet their standards. Public colleges need to adhere to country rules and

decisions. Private colleges, despite the fact that they must comply with a few country rules, their

governance is privately run impartial to presidential intervention. There is a distinction withinside

the commencement price from non-public and public colleges. 90-ninety five percent of students

from non-public colleges input university at the same time as sixty two to sixty seven percent of

the scholars from public colleges input university. The distinction is due to the socioeconomic

history of the pupil's and the selective admission system of personal colleges.

There are positive similarities among non-public and public colleges. All colleges must adhere to

positive country laws. For instance, each college need to comply with the overall curriculum

shape like coaching maths, science, and english. Regulations and disciplining of college students

are practised in each variety of colleges. Though non-public colleges have an alternative of

taking or now no longer taking standardised assessments, they typically take them and public

colleges typically take them mandatorily. In each shape of colleges pupil's protection is a

concern for the faculty control.

Even though there are greater variations than similarities among non-public and public colleges,

it has to be omitted that each form of colleges often are academic bodies. Their major intention

is to teach college students

### **Answer to the question no -3**

a) It is one of the most beautiful sea beaches in the world.

Ans. it is more beautiful than most other sea beaches in the world.

b) It is called the pleasure seekers paradise.

Ans. They call it pleasure seekers Paradise

c) If I could visit the sea beach!

Ans I can visit the sea beach

d) strategy is the most important thing in the examination

Ans. Strategy is more important than any other thing in the examination.

e) any answer in the exam should not be elaborated.

Ans. No answer should be elaborated in the exam

### **Answer to the question no -4**

a) He tied red and orange ribbon round the present.

Ans Both colors red and orange modify the noun ribbons.

b) Four years, we kept a pet dog that gave us much joy.

Ans The word pet modifies and describes the dog.

c) A strong wind swept through the countryside.

Ans. Strong modifies the noun wind

d) Dark clouds were gathering in the west

Ans. dark is the modifier for clouds.

e) If we are quick, there will be tickets available.

Ans Quick modifies we, and available modifies tickets